

**Learning Objective: To understand how and why cinema and football has changed over the 20<sup>th</sup> century.**

# At the Movies



# Leisure and Entertainment

**What could the question be?**

Playing computer games.



Baking a cake.



Listening to music.



Making things.



Riding my bike.



Walking my dog.



Spending time with friends.



Playing football.



Going to the cinema.



Painting and drawing.



Reading a book.



Dancing.



**These are lots of different answers to a question.**

# Which Questions Did You Write?

These are lots of different answers that describe how people **entertain** themselves, or spend their **leisure** (free) time.

With your free time, you might...

Play computer games.



Bake a cake.



Spend time with friends.



Ride your bike.



Walk your dog.



Make things.



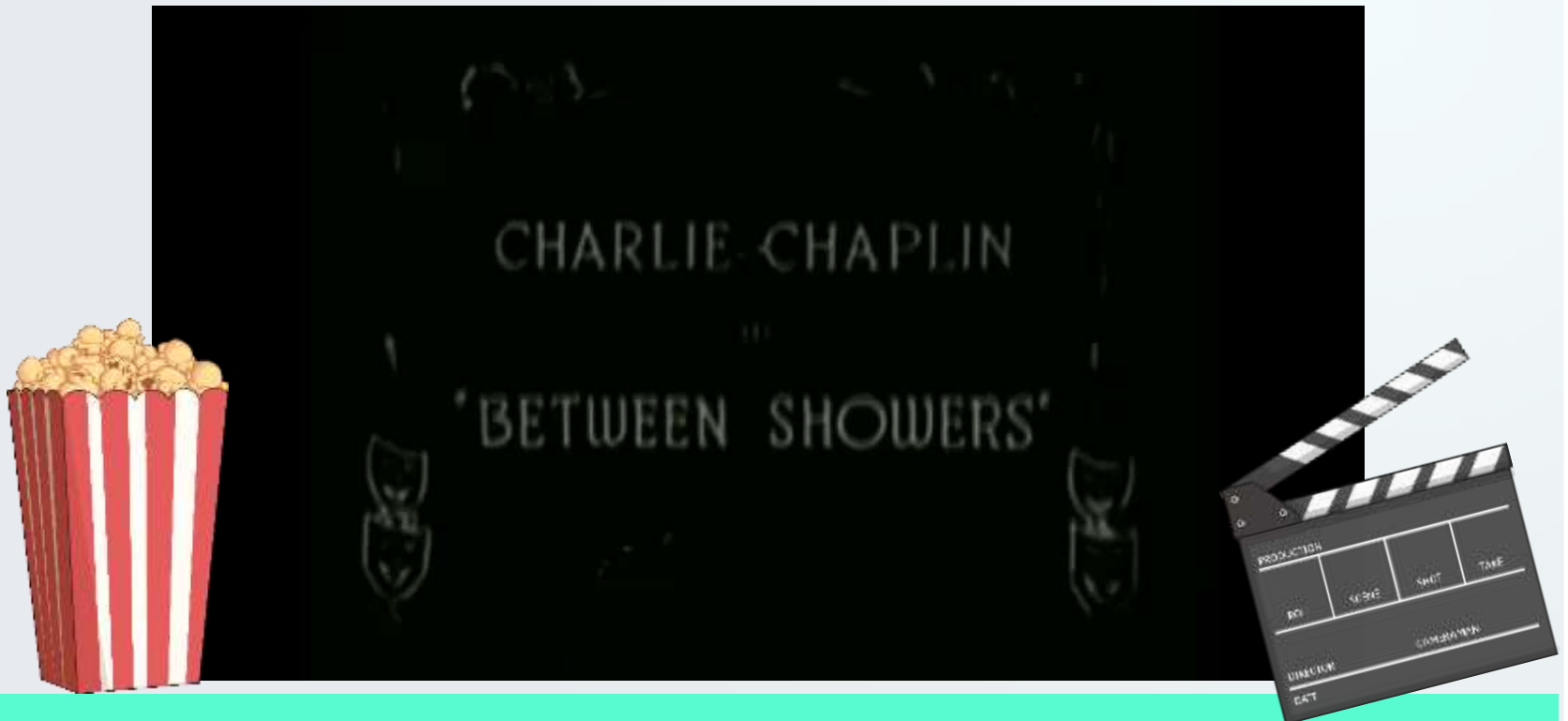
Can you think of any others?

In the 20<sup>th</sup> century, one of the most popular entertainments was...

# ... The Cinema

Welcome to Queensway Theatres in 1914.

Sit back, relax and enjoy the film 'Between Showers' starring Charlie Chaplin.



**Task:** While watching the video, make a note of how many times Charlie Chaplin falls over.



# Watching Movies



At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, films were silent. Actors like Charlie Chaplin became big stars.

Often, a pianist (a person on a piano) would sit in the movie theatre and play the music that he thought was fitting for the story. So the music was live!



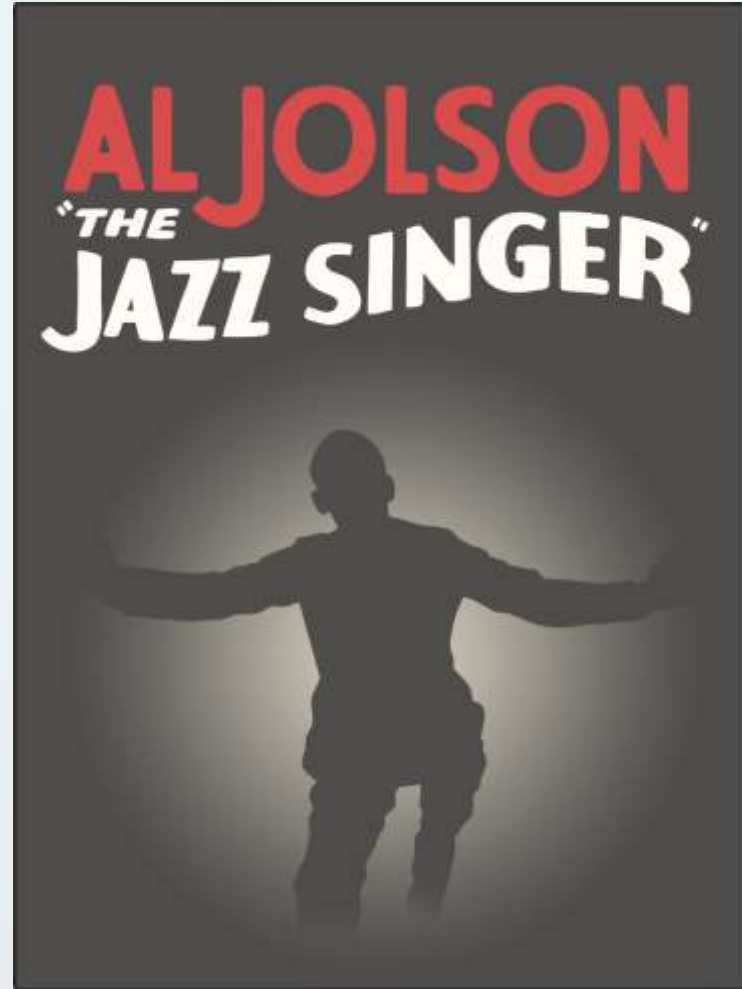
# The Threat of Television

The first 'talkie' was made in 1927. It was called The Jazz Singer.

A 'talkie' was the name for a film with sound included. It was the first time audiences could hear actors speak!

Most films were still black and white, but this changed in the 1930s when colour films began to be made.

Cinema was changing quickly and in lots of exciting ways!



# The Threat of Television

By the middle of the 1930s, most people in Britain were going to the cinema once or twice a week.

However, as television became more popular in the 1950s, cinema audiences began to decline (get smaller).

By the 1960s, watching television was the nation's favourite leisure time choice.





# Using Film Posters

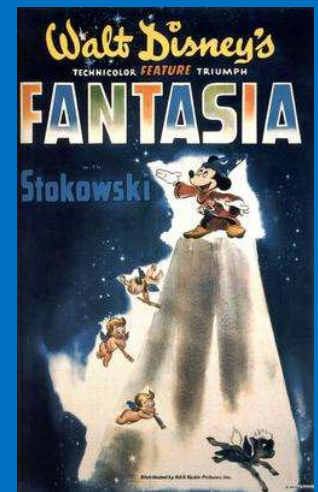
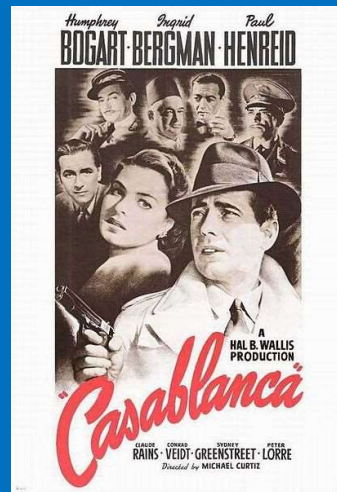
## Activity 1

Look at the **Sources Activity Sheet**.

Complete the information on the sheet.

What questions did you raise?

How different are old film posters from the ones we see today?

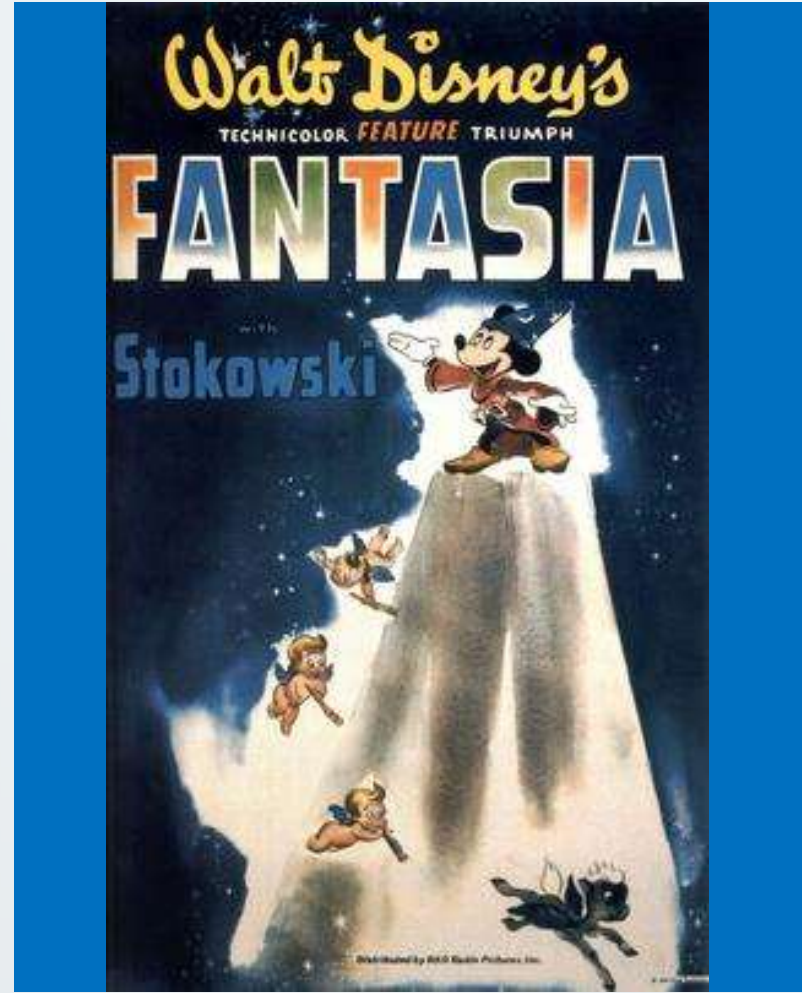
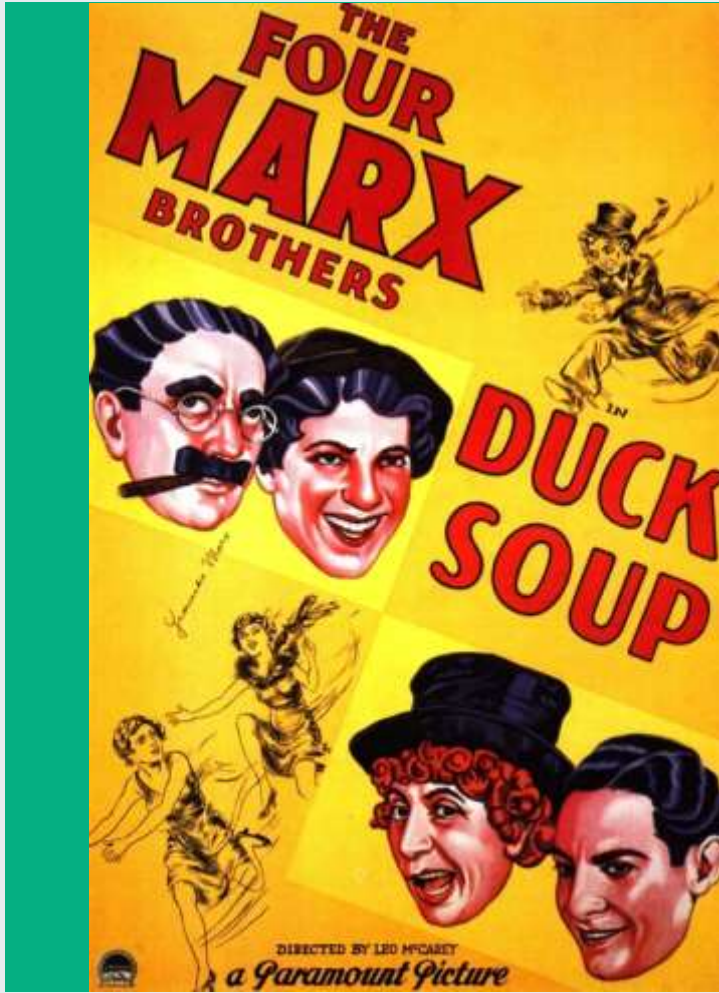


# Using Film Posters





# Using Film Posters



# Using Film Posters



# Creating Film Posters

## Activity 2

Now you know about the role of cinema in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century, you will need to create your own film poster.

Look at your Film Poster Activity Sheet and then read the information about each film.

You need to:

1. Choose one of the films.
2. Design a poster that advertises the film.





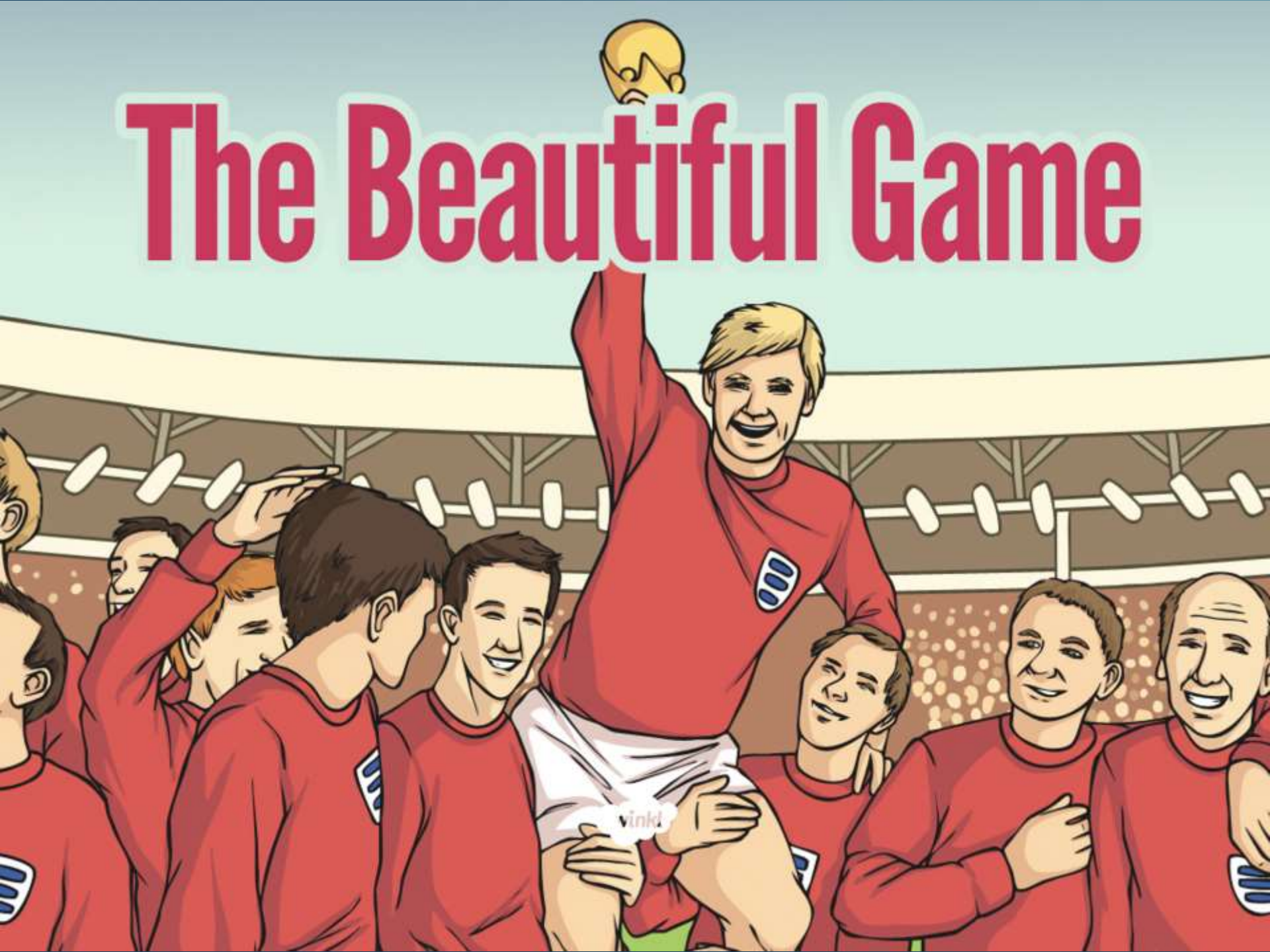
# The Wizard of Oz

## Did you know?

The Wizard of Oz, 1939, was one of the most popular movies of the decade.



# The Beautiful Game



# The Great Game

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, **cricket** was the most popular sport.



This changed during World War I because many soldiers had regularly played **football** whilst away.

# The Great Game

Watch this film (until 3 minutes 56 seconds) to find out about football in 1945.



Make notes on the following information:

	1945	Today
Boots		
Kit		
Ball		
Coaching/tactics		
Who plays football?		



Click on the play button above, or visit <https://film.britishcouncil.org/resources/film-archive/the-great-game>



# The World Cup

The world's appetite for football was also increasing. The first World Cup was held in Uruguay in 1930.

- 13 teams played.
- The World Cup stopped for 12 years because of WWII.
- It re-started again in 1950.
- By 1998, the number of teams competing was expanded to 32.





# The 1966 World Cup

- This world cup was held in England.
- The final was held at Wembley Stadium and was broadcast in black and white.
- 98,000 people attended the final match between England and Germany.
- The score was 2-2 at the end of 90 minutes, so it was extended into extra time.
- England beat Germany 4-2.
- Geoff Hurst had scored 3 of the 4 England goals. He became the first man ever to score a hat trick in a World Cup match.
- The crowd started invading the pitch to celebrate.



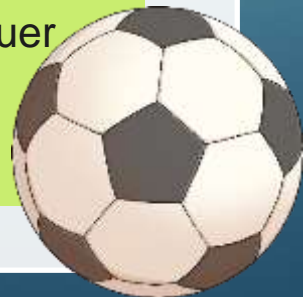
# Famous Footballers of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century

Which ones have you heard of?

- Diego Maradona
- Pele
- Luis Figo
- Zinedine Zidane
- Stanley Matthews
- George Best
- Gordon Banks
- Bobby Moore
- Bobby Charlton
- Garrincha

- Denis Law
- Dixie Dean
- Jose Andrade
- Lionel Messi
- John Cruyff
- Paolo Maldini
- Michel Platini
- Gerd Muller
- Walter Tull

- Franco Baresi
- George Weah
- Michael Laudrup
- Ruud Gullit
- Just Fontaine
- Kenny Dalglish
- Franz Bekenbauer
- Ferenc Puskas



# Football History Top Cards

## Activity 3

Create top cards for your favourite 20<sup>th</sup> century football players.

### You will need to record:

1. The name of the player
2. A picture of the player (you can always draw one)
3. The country or team the player represented.
4. What the player was famous for in football.



**Name:** Steven Gerrard

**Team:** LA Galaxy

**Famous for:** being a great midfielder and winning lots of trophies.

**Interesting fact:** he is the only footballer to have ever scored a goal in an FA Cup final, a League Cup Final, a UEFA Cup Final and a Champion's League Final.